

Table 1. Foreground issues / Keywords

Problem element	PICO 1	PICO 2
population/participants	"inpatients"[MeSH Terms] OR "hospitalized patient"[MeSH Terms] OR "hospitalization"[MeSH Terms] OR "admission"[MeSH Terms]	"inpatients"[MeSH Terms] OR "hospitalized patient"[MeSH Terms] OR "hospitalization"[MeSH Terms] OR "admission"[MeSH Terms]
intervention	<p>【Synonyms】 funny 、comicality 、comicalness 、hilarity 、absurdity 、banter 、jest 、ironic</p> <p>【Keywords】 ("humor" [All Fields] OR "drama" [MeSH Terms] OR "faricality" [MeSH Terms] OR "laughter" [MeSH Terms])AND ("therapy"[Subheading] OR "therapeutics"[MeSH Terms] OR therapy[Text Word])</p>	<p>【Synonyms】 funny 、comicality 、comicalness 、hilarity 、absurdity 、banter 、jest 、ironic</p> <p>【Keywords】 ("humor" [All Fields] OR "drama" [MeSH Terms] OR "faricality" [MeSH Terms] OR "laughter" [MeSH Terms])AND ("therapy"[Subheading] OR "therapeutics"[MeSH Terms] OR therapy[Text Word])</p>
comparator/control	"Complementary Therapies"[Mesh] OR "Conventional Treatment"[Mesh] OR "regular"[Mesh] OR "traditional"[Mesh] OR "primary"[Mesh]	"Complementary Therapies"[Mesh] OR "Conventional Treatment"[Mesh] OR "regular"[Mesh] OR "traditional"[Mesh] OR "primary"[Mesh]
outcome	"Anxiety"[Mesh] AND("index"[Mesh] OR "score"[Mesh])	hospital stay duration 、 length of stay 、 hospitalization days 、 days of stay 、 admission duration